

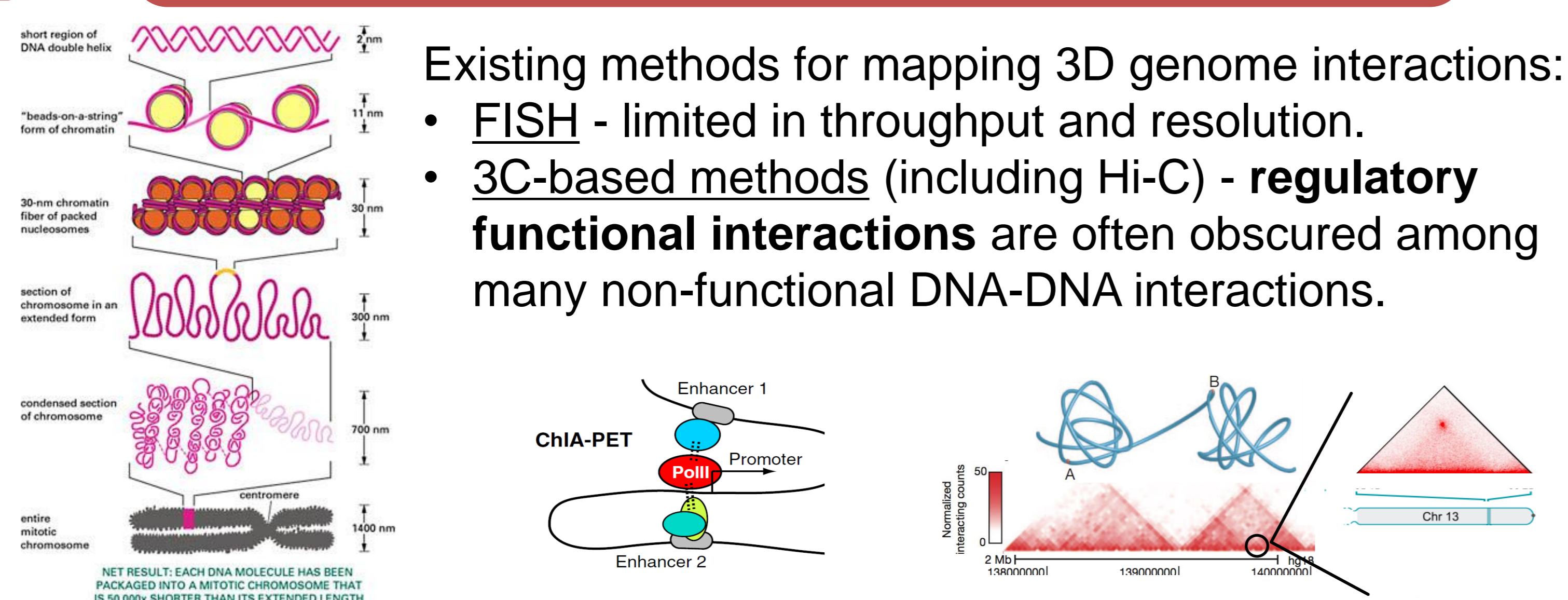
Genome-wide 3D maps of regulatory interactions in the mouse developing forebrain

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Studying the role of genome packaging in gene regulation

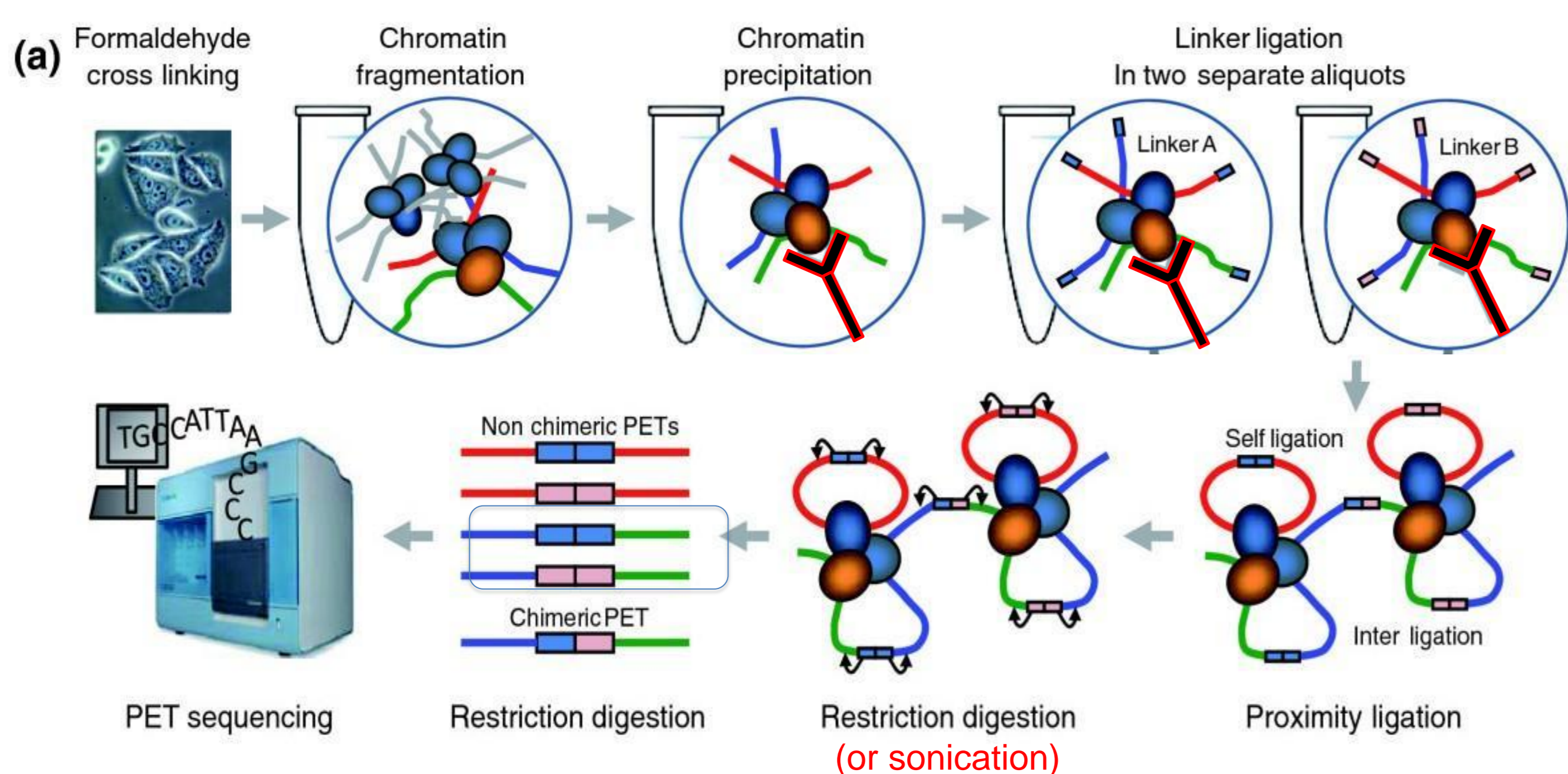
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ChIA-PET

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- ChIA-PET - experimental way of measuring genome-wide DNA-DNA interaction mediated by protein of interest.

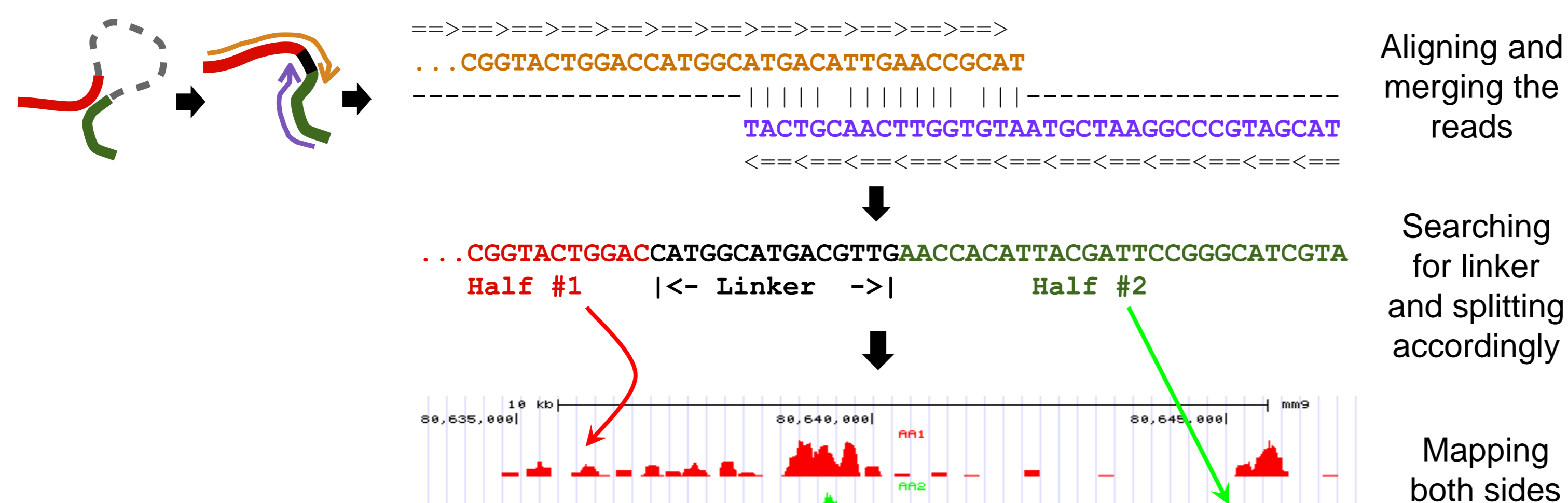


Data parsing and mapping

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- ChIA-PET of RNA PolII and H3K27ac in mice brain E16.5
- Goal: **Genome-wide identification of regulatory interactions in the mouse developing forebrain**

- Input: 498 million 150bp paired-end reads.



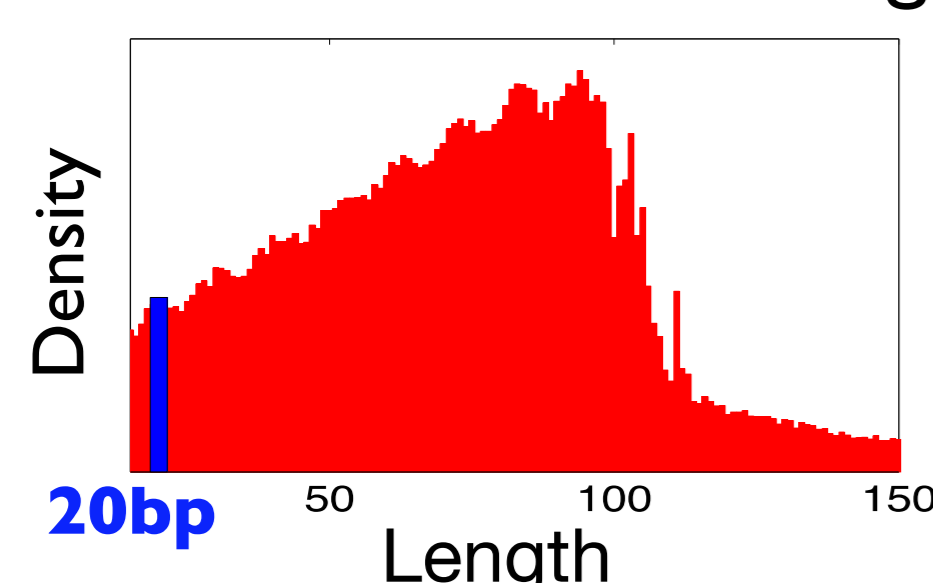
	H3K27ac			PolII		
	AA	BB	AB	AA	BB	AB
Number of sequenced pairs	257M			241M		
Number of overlapping pairs (≥20bp)	192M (75%)			206M (80%)		
Mapped (up to 10 places)	21M	20M	13.6M	9.7M	9.1M	3.9M

- Mapping: Remove reads with more than 10 alignments. From best alignments, choose pair on same chr / min dist

- Comparison to standard Mmel (20bp long) ChIA-PET

Distribution of "half" lengths

Percent of reads uniquely mapped



5.9%

All reads

Obtaining a high-confidence set of interactions

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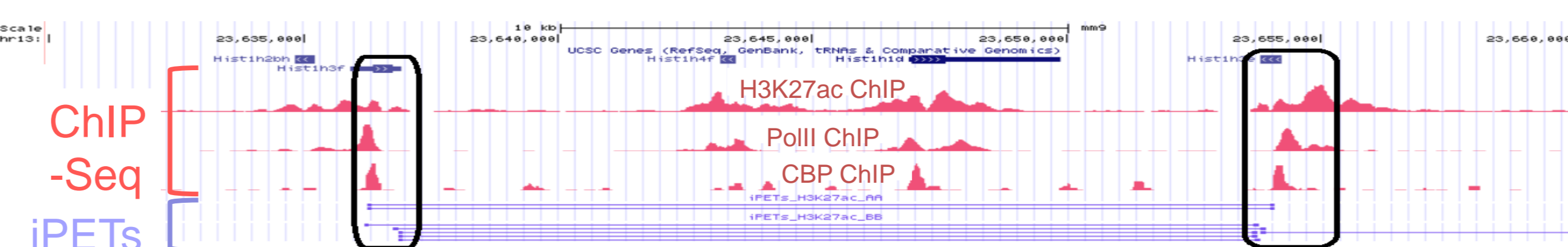
(1) Filter out:

- Interactions between different chromosomes
- Self-ligation interactions (dist<1200 bp and same strand)
- Long-range interactions (dist>1Mbp)

	H3K27ac			PolII		
	AA	BB	AB	AA	BB	AB
Mapped	21M	20M	13.6M	9.7M	9.1M	3.9M
Same chr	4.7M	4.8M	912K	4.8M	5.0M	500K
[Dist>1.2K diff. strand]	1M	967K	780K	388K	343K	224K
Dist<1M	42K	42K	15K	78K	78K	7.8K
Overlaps ChIP peaks (≠iPETs)	12K	11K	4K	35K	35K	2K
Percent of sequenced	0.009%			0.03%		

(2) Use the in vivo binding landscape of

PolII, CBP, and the H3K27ac to prune our set of interactions:

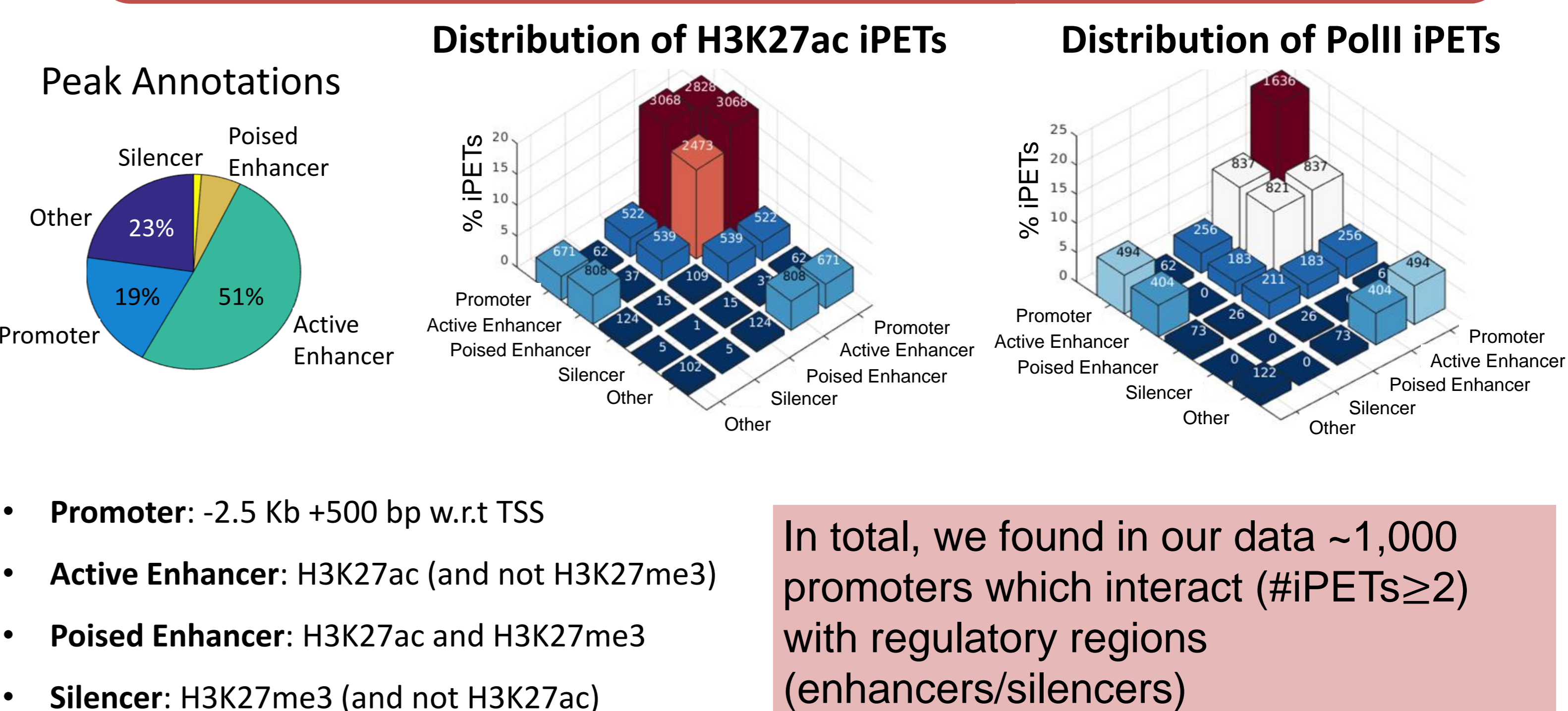


Peak set: peaks from ChIP-Seq experiments of PolII, H3K27ac and CBP from mice brain E16.5 (~90,000 peaks)

Retain only iPETs = same-chromosome peak-to-peak interactions.

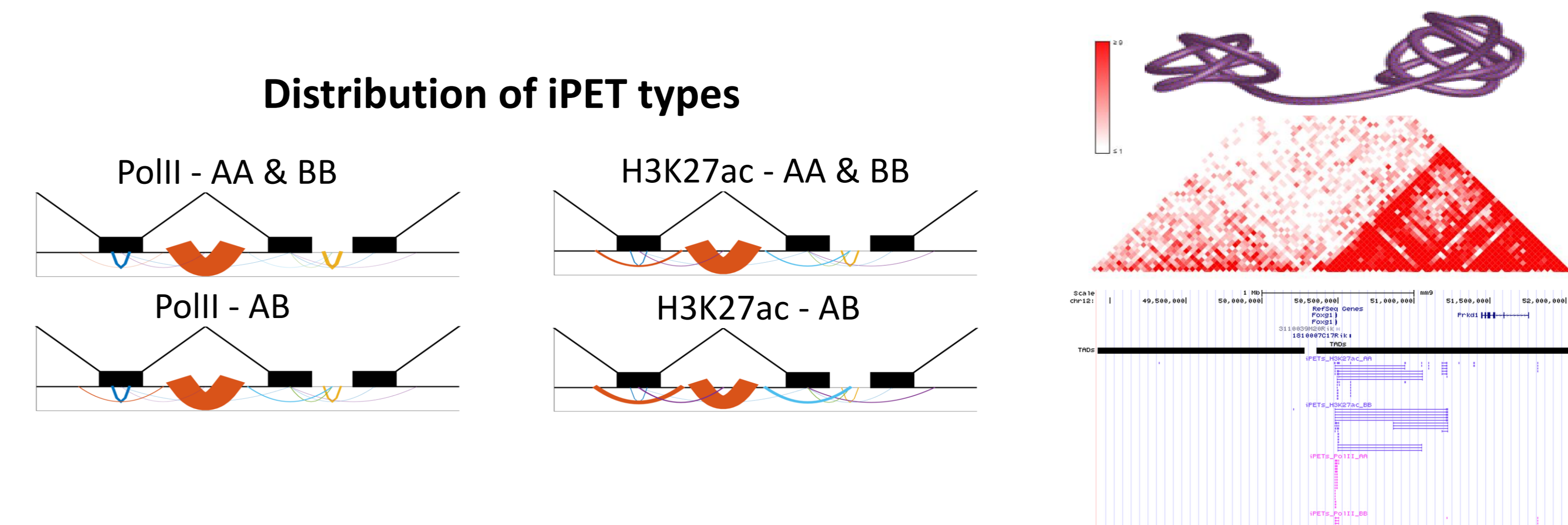
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Interactions enriched for enhancer-promoter and promoter-promoter interactions



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Most interactions are within TADs (94%)



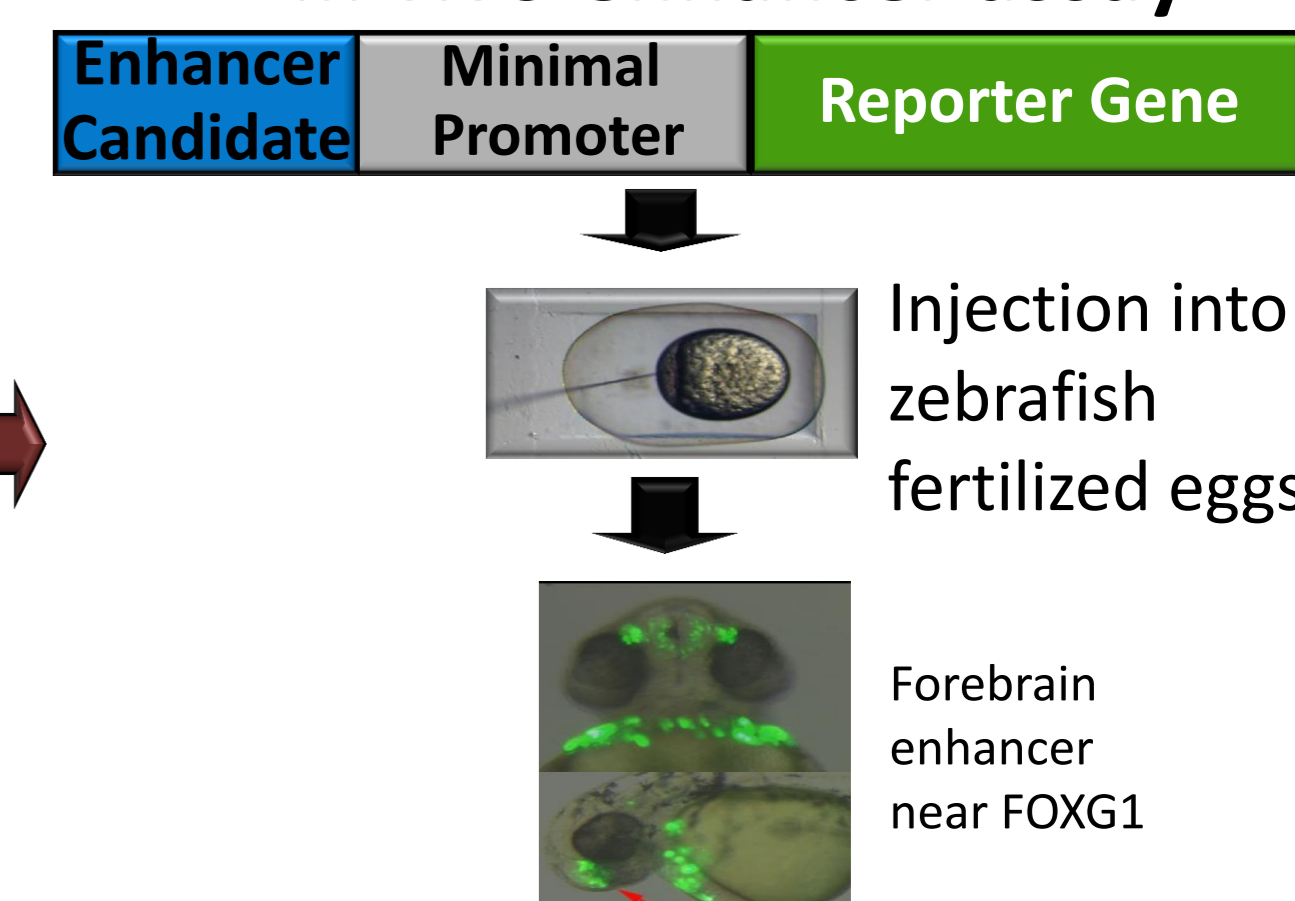
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In vivo enhancer assay

Identifying Genome-Wide Enhancer Candidates



In vivo enhancer assay



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References

- Lieberman-Aiden *et al*, *Science*, 2009
- Dixon *et al*, *Nature* 2012
- Shen *et al*, *Nature* 2012
- Fullwood *et al*, *Nature* 2009
- Fullwood *et al*, *Gen. Res.*, 2009
- Zhang *et al*, *Nature*, 2013